

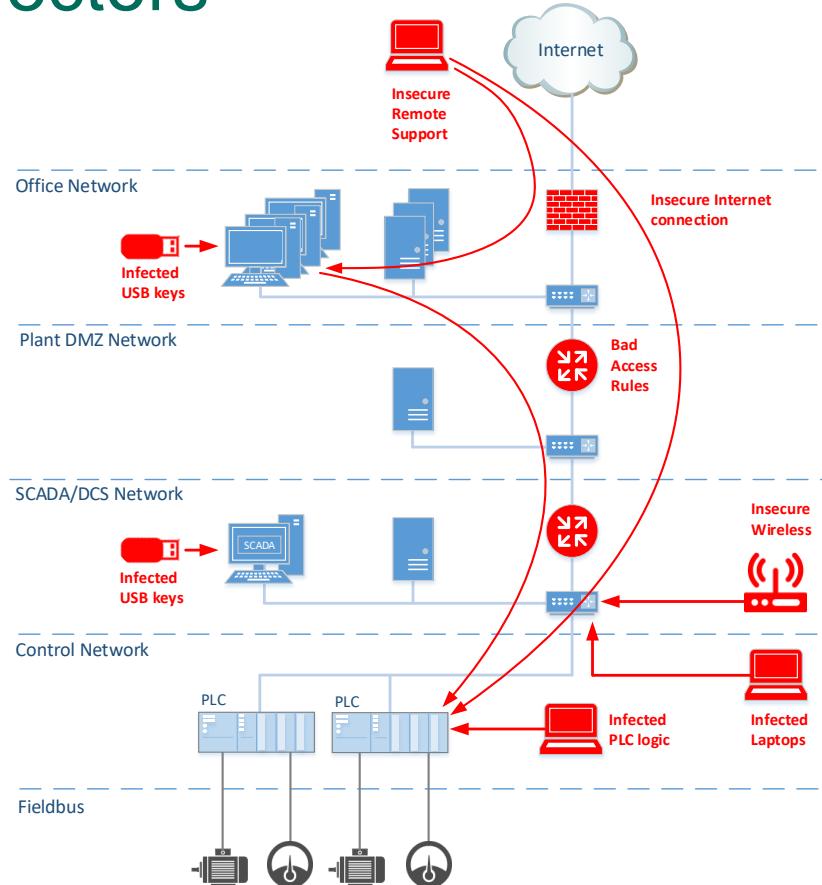
Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity

Антон Шипулин

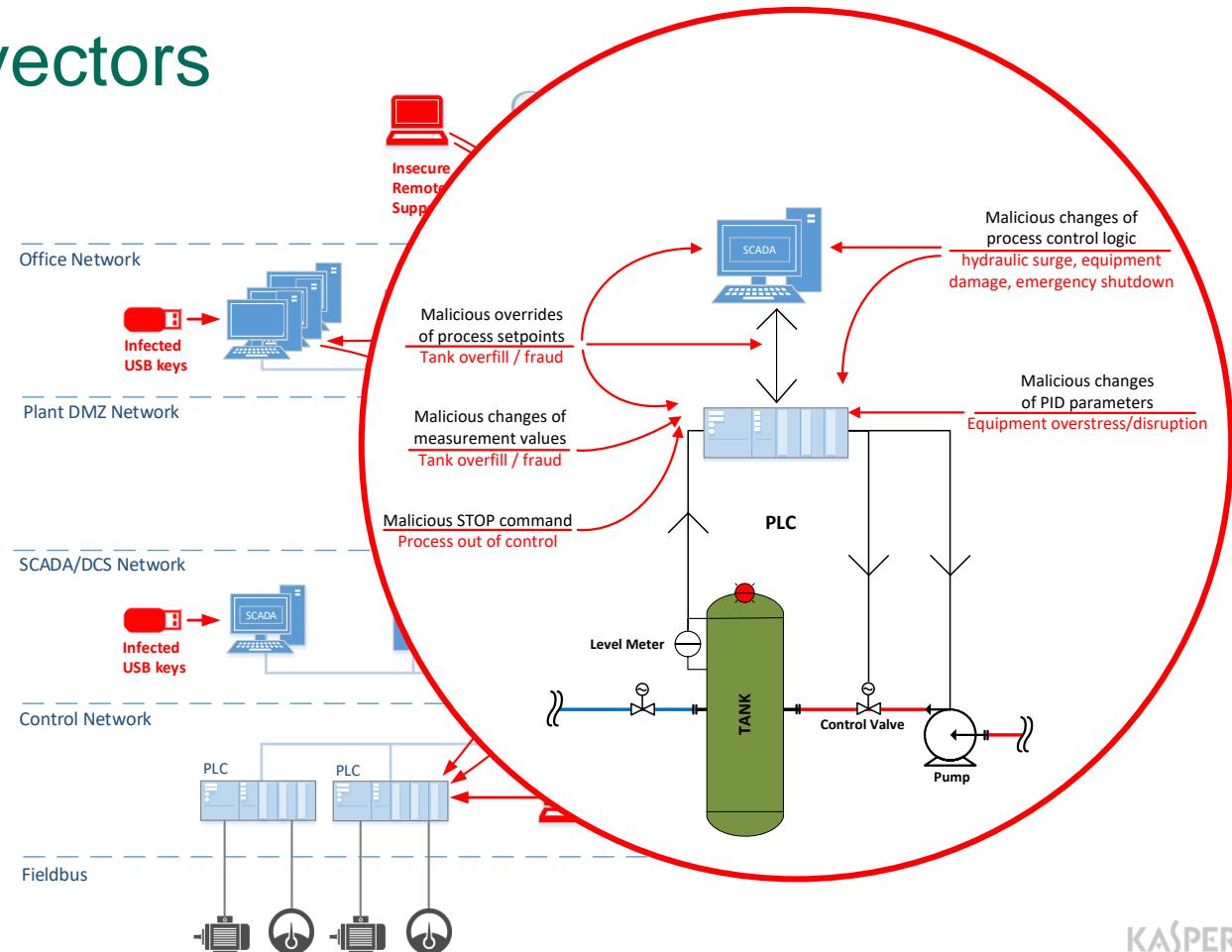
CISSP, CEH, CSSA

Менеджер по развитию решений
по безопасности критической инфраструктуры
Лаборатория Касперского

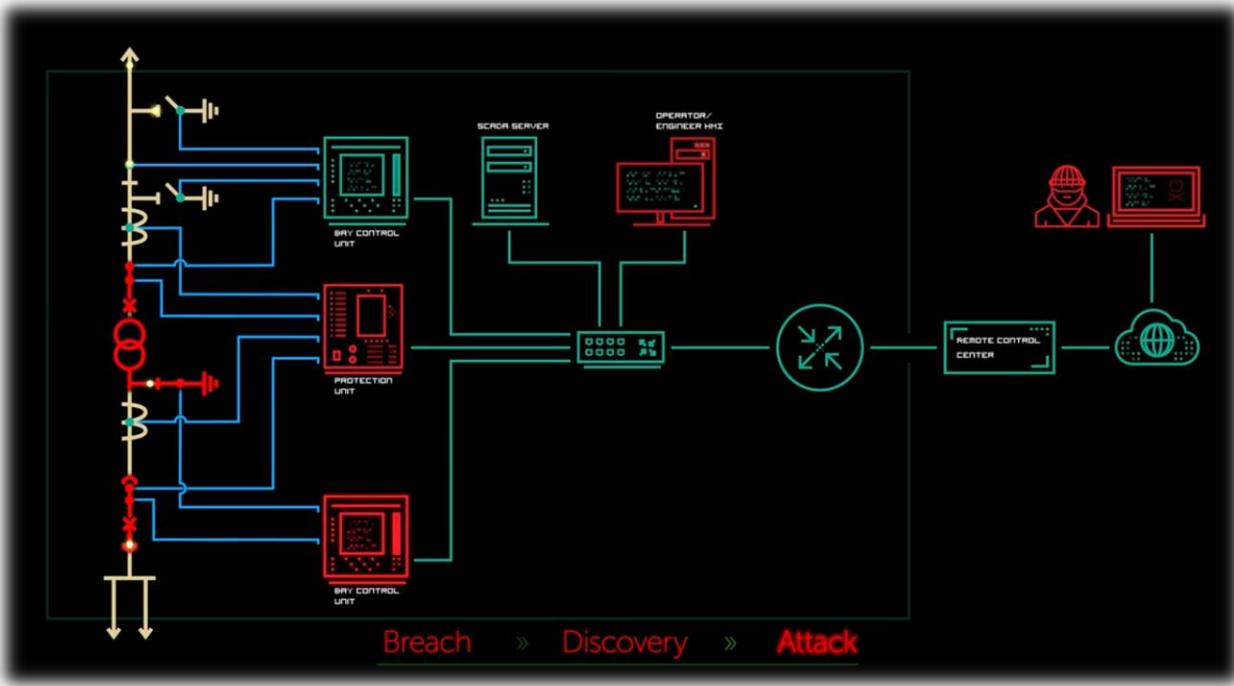
Cyberattack vectors



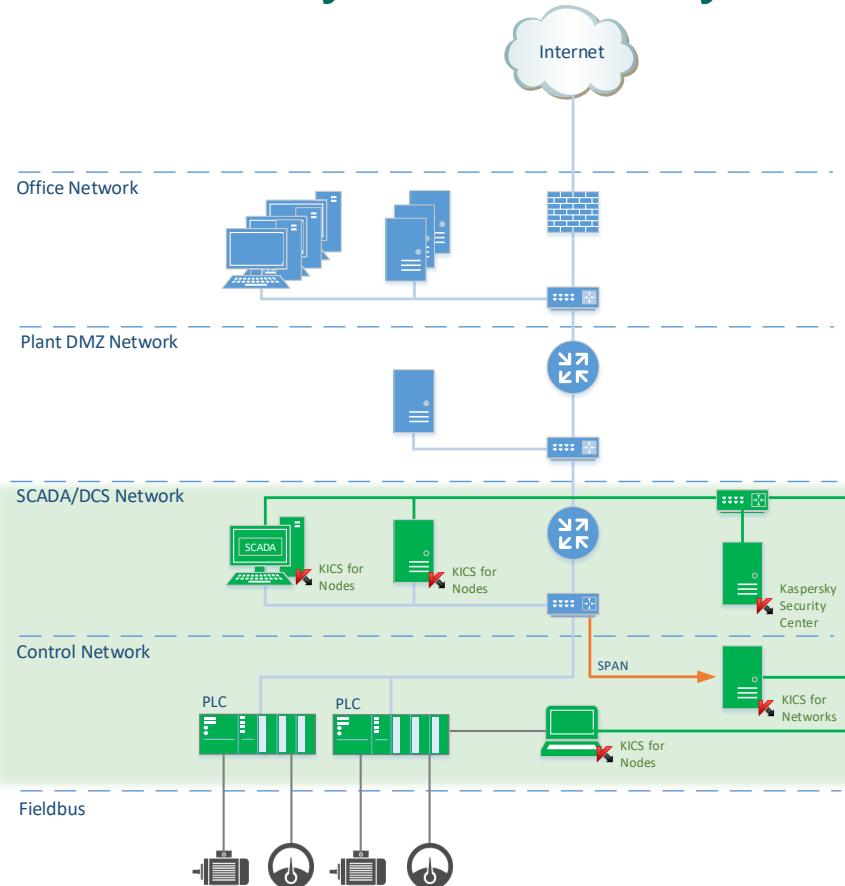
Cyberattack vectors



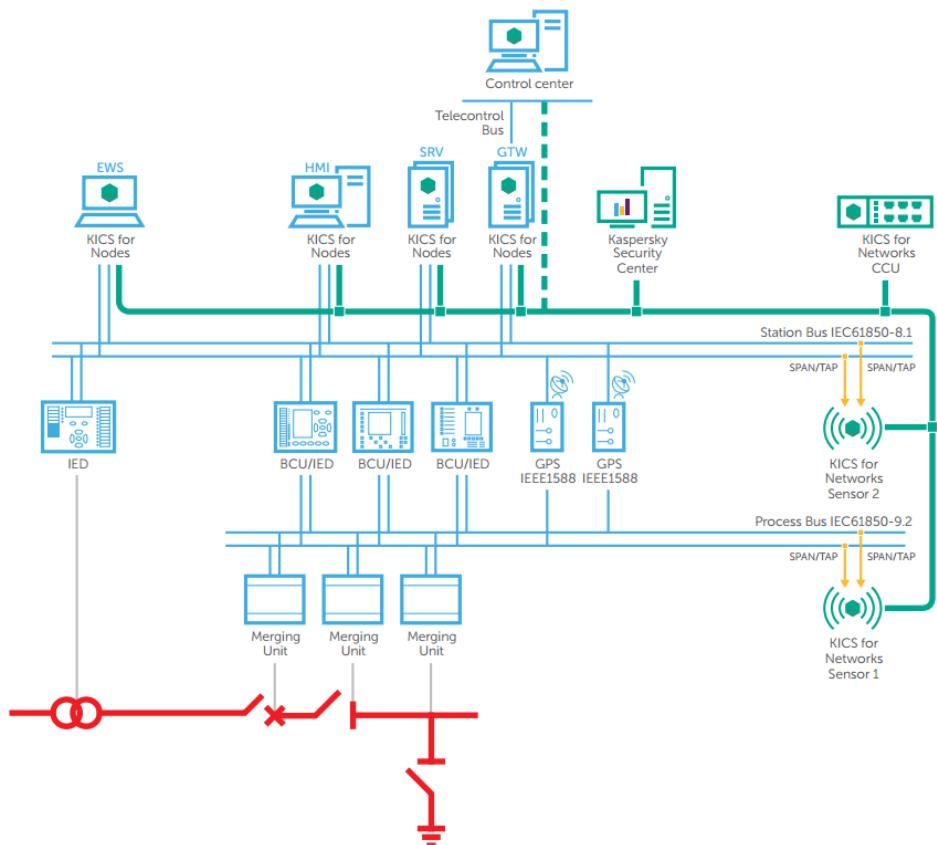
Cyberattack vectors



Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity



Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity (for Energy)

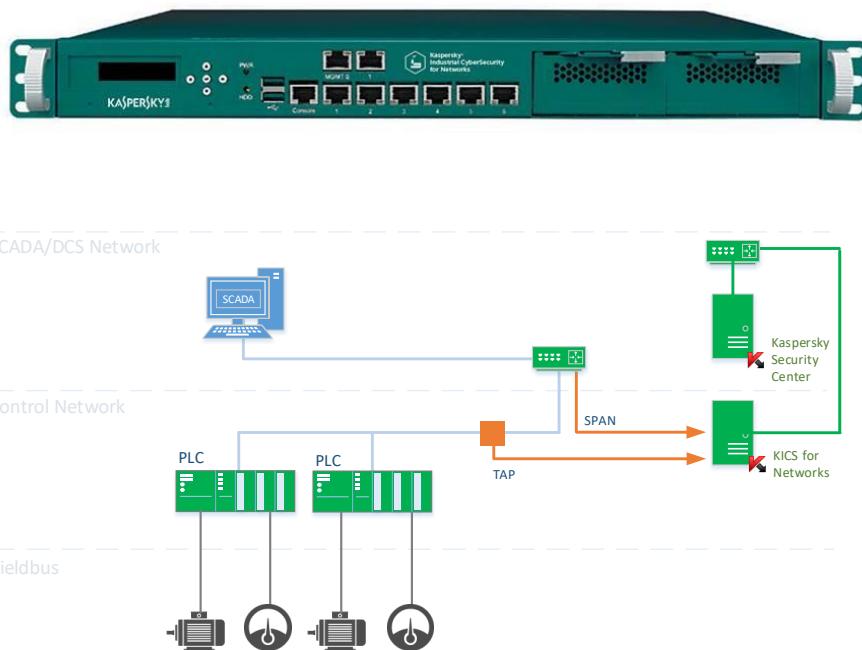


Жизненный цикл атаки / Kill Chain

Kill Chain Phases		
Этап	Сценарий	Реагирование
Доступ / Access	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Зараженный USB device, модем, Wi-Fi адаптерТочка доступа в сеть: ноутбук, wireless access pointУстановка соединения, получение доступа в сеть	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Device controlApplication controlAntimalwareNetwork Integrity Control (WL)Intrusion Detection System
Разведка / Discovery	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Сканирование сети, поиск устройств и службПодбор пароля к оборудованиюПолучение конфигурации, параметров и сбор трафика для изучения и планирования атаки	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Network Integrity Control (WL)Intrusion Detection SystemProcess Integrity Control (DPI)
Cyber-Physical Attack	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Запись вредоносной программы ПЛК через локальное подключениеЗапись вредоносной программы ПЛК по сетиИзменение параметра в памяти ПЛКПодмена параметров, команд в сетевом трафикеОтправка вредоносных команд на ПЛК	<ul style="list-style-type: none">PLC Integrity CheckerNetwork Integrity ControlIntrusion Detection System (Whitelisting)Process Integrity Control (DPI)

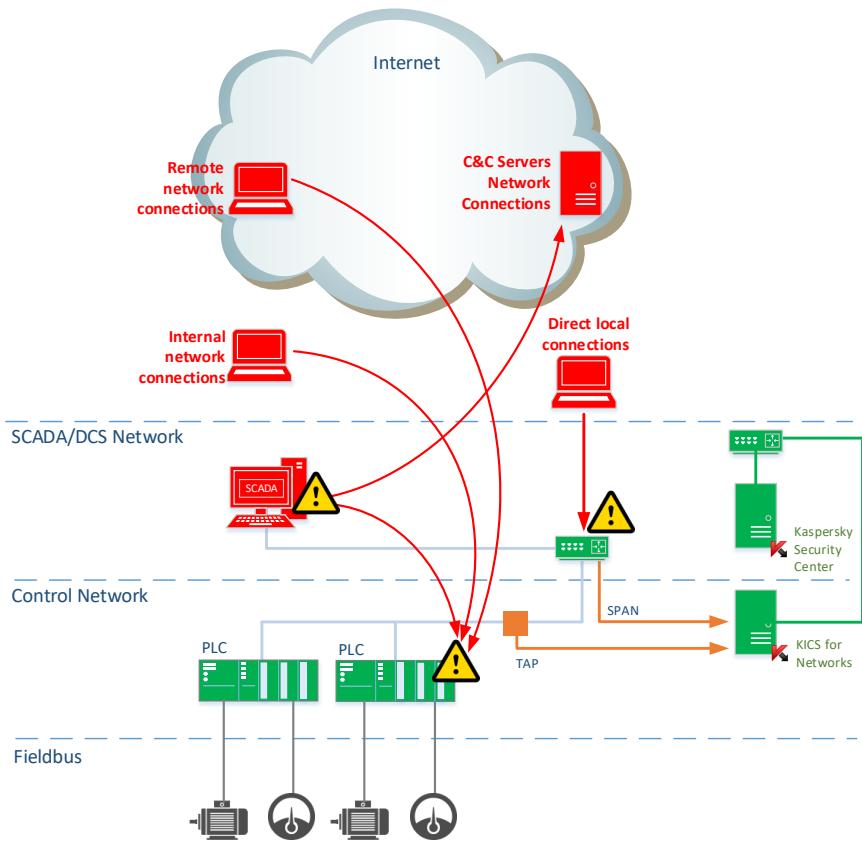
KICS for Networks

- ▶ Software, Virtual or Hardware appliance
- ▶ Only passive / monitoring mode
 - Mirroring port connection (**SPAN**)
 - In-line connection (**TAP**)



KICS for Networks

- ▶ Inventory network assets and communications
- ▶ Detect unauthorized hosts and communications
- ▶ Detect intrusions (IDS)
- ▶ Detect critical PLC commands (DPI)
- ▶ Control over the technological process parameters (DPI)
- ▶ Store and provide incident data for investigation



KICS for Networks: Supported Industrial hardware

- ▶ Ethernet IEEE 802.3 link protocol
- ▶ Supported controllers and relays:
 - Siemens Simatic S7-300 series
 - Siemens Simatic S7-400 series
 - Siemens SIPROTEC 4 series
 - Schneider Electric Modicom M340
 - ABB Relion 670
 - Mitsubishi MELSEC-Q
 - Devices with the IEC 60870-5-104 protocols
 - Devices with the IEC 61850 protocols (MMS, GOOSE)
 - Allen-Bradley/ControlLogix 5571

 - GE RX3i, C60, B30
 - Emerson Delta – V
 - Schneider Electric Modicon M580
 - IED EKRA BE2704/243
 - Micom P645
 - SEL-421 SU,-401 U
 - ... *

* The list can be extended at the customer's request



PLC Commands Processing

Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Networks - network control is disabled. [conveyor*]

Manage security policy Settings Help

Process control Configure events Network control

Groups: 0, rules: 6, Lua scripts: 0, devices: 1, tags: 44, monitoring points: 1 Monitoring points Exclusions

Process control rules

+ Add group + Add rule + Add Lua script × Remove

Show groups Search by rules/scripts

Name	Contains	Description
Cycle_completed		Process cycle completed
Process_Start		Process start instruction from HMI
Process_Stop		Process stop instruction from HMI
Process_Interlock_Disabled		Responsible for the bulk transportation

Device type: Siemens SIMATIC S7-300
Device name: Siemens SIMATIC S7-300
Events: Total: 32 Monitored: 26 Select events
Protocol: Siemens S7comm
Address: IP address: 192.168.0.2 Port: 102 Monitoring point Ipoint
Additional address of the device

Select events

- ISO 8073
 - CONNECT REQUEST
 - CONNECT CONFIRM
 - REJECT
 - REQUEST NOT FOUND
 - WRONG PACKET SIZE
 - WRONG PACKET FORMAT
 - UNKNOWN COMMAND
 - PARSING ERROR: UNKNOWN
 - PARSER: BUFFER NOT VALID
 - PARSER: EXCEPTION CAUGHT
- S7comm
 - START PLC
 - STOP PLC
 - TRANSFER PROJECT FROM PLC
 - TRANSFER PROJECT TO PLC
 - MEMORY CLEAR
 - INCORRECT PASSWORD
 - LIST PLC MEMORY BLOCKS
 - DELETE PLC MEMORY BLOCK
 - INSERT NEW PLC MEMORY BLOCK
 - WRONG CONFIGURATION
 - ERROR CODE
 - REQUEST NOT FOUND
 - RESPONSE AND REQUEST MISMATCH
 - INCOMPLETE TAG
 - REGISTER ADDRESS MISMATCH
 - WRONG PACKET SIZE
 - WRONG PACKET FORMAT
 - UNKNOWN COMMAND
 - UNKNOWN SUBCOMMAND
 - PARSING ERROR: UNKNOWN
 - PARSER: EXCEPTION CAUGHT
 - PARSER: BUFFER NOT VALID

OK Cancel

Traffic: 0 kbps Tags: 0 tag/s Network control is disabled. Network Integrity Control events are not registered.

11 Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Net

us 05:30 PM

PLC Command Detection

Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Networks - network control is disabled. [conveyor*]

Manage security policy Settings Help KASPERSKY

Events: 1000 Events history Process parameters Configure settings

! 18:20:32.321 Process Integrity Control: 02-17-2017 Protocol: S7comm. TRANSFER PROJECT TO PLC command detected

! 18:20:32.351 Process Integrity Control: 02-17-2017 Protocol: S7comm. WRONG PACKET FORMAT

! 18:20:32.406 Process Integrity Control: 02-17-2017 Protocol: S7comm. INSERT NEW PLC MEMORY BLOCK command detected

! 18:20:30.167 Process Integrity Control: 02-17-2017 Protocol: S7comm. LIST PLC MEMORY BLOCKS command detected

! Event info

Importance level: Critical Description:

Category: Process Integrity Control

ID: 66804

Detected: 18:20:32.321 02-17-2017

TRANSFER PROJECT TO PLC command detected.
Protocol: S7comm
Device: Siemens SIMATIC S7-300
Source: MAC address: 00:0c:29:27:0d:1f; IP address: 192.168.0.30; Port: 49182
Destination: MAC address: 00:1b:1b:45:5c:09; IP address: 192.168.0.2; Port: 102
Monitoring point: mpoinit

PLC program changing attempt detected

Event not acknowledged Acknowledge Close

Traffic: 1105 kbps Tags: 139 tag/s Network control is disabled. Network Integrity Control events are not registered.

12 Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Net

X us 🔍 ⚡ 06:21 PM

KASPERSKY

Process Control Rules

Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Networks - network control is disabled. [conveyor*]

Manage security policy Settings Help KASPERSKY

Process control Configure events Network control Intrusion detection Monitoring

Groups: 0, rules: 6, Lua scripts: 0, devices: 1, tags: 44, monitoring points: 1 Monitoring points Exclusions

Process control rules Show groups Search by rules/scripts

Add group Add rule Add Lua script Remove

Name	Contains	Description
Cycle_completed		Process cycle completed
Process_Start		Process start instruction from HMI
Process_Stop		Process stop instruction from HMI
Process_Interlock_Disabled		Responsible for the bulk transportation
Process_Interlock_Enabled		Responsible for the bulk transportation
DRILLING_TIME_SETPOINT_OUT_OF_RANGE		Drilling time setpoint out of specified range

Devices and tags Show tags: All Search by tags

Import device Add device Add tag Remove

Name	Unit	Type	Address
457		bool	I5.6
458		bool	I5.7
Clock		int8	M10
expired		bool	M20.0
SCADA_bit		bool	M40.3
Drill_time_setp...		unsigned int16	M30
start		bool	M40.0
stop		bool	M40.1
IsWorking		bool	M40.2
Interlock		int8	M80
Items_Produced		unsigned int16	M13
Total_Drilling_T...		unsigned int32	M15

Traffic: 0 kbps Tags: 0 tags/s Network control is disabled. Network Integrity Control events are not registered.

13 Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Net

us 05:28 PM

KASPERSKY

Process Control Rules

Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Networks - network control is disabled. [conveyor*]

Manage security policy Settings Help KASPERSKY

Groups: 0, rules: 6, Lua scripts: 0, devices: 1, tags: 44, monitoring points: 1 Monitoring points Exclusions

Process control rules Show groups Search by rules/scripts

Add group Add rule Add Lua script Remove

Name	Contains	Description
Process_Interlock_Disabled		Responsible for t...
Process_Interlock_Enabled		Responsible for t...
DRILLING_TIME_SETPOINT_OUT_OF_RANGE		Drilling time setp...

Devices and tags Show tags: All Search by tags

Import device Add device Add tag Remove

Name	Unit of measure	Type	Address
Interlock	int8	M80	
Items_Produced	unsigned int16	M13	
Total_Drilling_Time	unsigned int32	M15	

Event Process control rule violation: \$ruleName

Code: 4000002900 Importance level: Critical

Title Process control rule violation: \$ruleName

Description Process control rule violation: \$ruleName. Values of tags: \$tags.
Source: \$source
Destination: \$destination
Monitoring point: \$monitoringPoint.

Alert timeout: 0:00:05 Alert regenerate timeout: 8:00:00

Add condition Add variable Save and close Reset changes

Traffic: 0 kbps Tags: 0 tag/s Network control is disabled. Network Integrity Control events are not registered.

14 Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Net

X us 🔍 05:26 PM

Process Control Change Detection

Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Networks - network control is disabled. [conveyor]

Manage security policy Settings Help KASPERSKY

Events: 1000 Configure settings

15:33:48.325 Process Integrity Control: 02-20-2017 Process control rule violation: DRILLING_TIME_SETPOINT_OUT_OF_RANGE

15:24:14.790 Process Integrity Control: 02-20-2017 Protocol: S7comm. REQUEST NOT FOUND

15:24:12.620 Process Integrity Control: 02-20-2017 PROCESS_START_INSTRUCTION_DETECTED at PLC

18:22:53.500 Process Integrity Control: 02-17-2017 Protocol: S7comm. INCORRECT PASSWORD

Event info

Importance level: Critical
Category: Process Integrity Control
ID: 66812
Detected: 15:33:48.325 02-20-2017

Description:
Process control rule violation: DRILLING_TIME_SETPOINT_OUT_OF_RANGE. Values of tags: tag: Drill_time_setpoint, value: 6.
Source: MAC address: 00:0c:29:79:fd:51; IP address: 192.168.0.4; Port: 49193
Destination: MAC address: 00:1b:1b:45:5c:09; IP address: 192.168.0.2; Port: 102.

Monitoring point: Input

Parameter value changing attempt detected
Mistakenly or intentionally (can cause product damage)

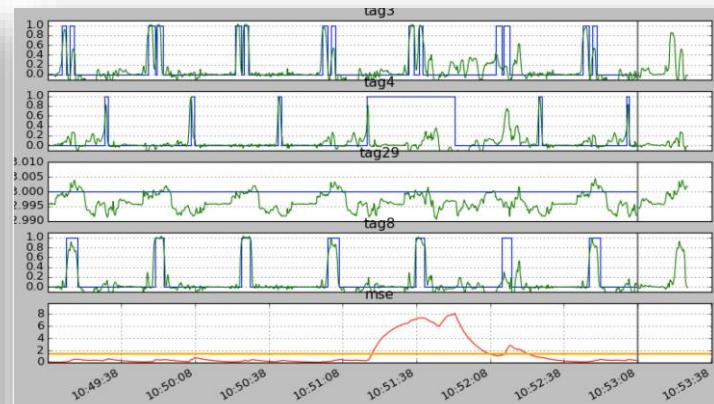
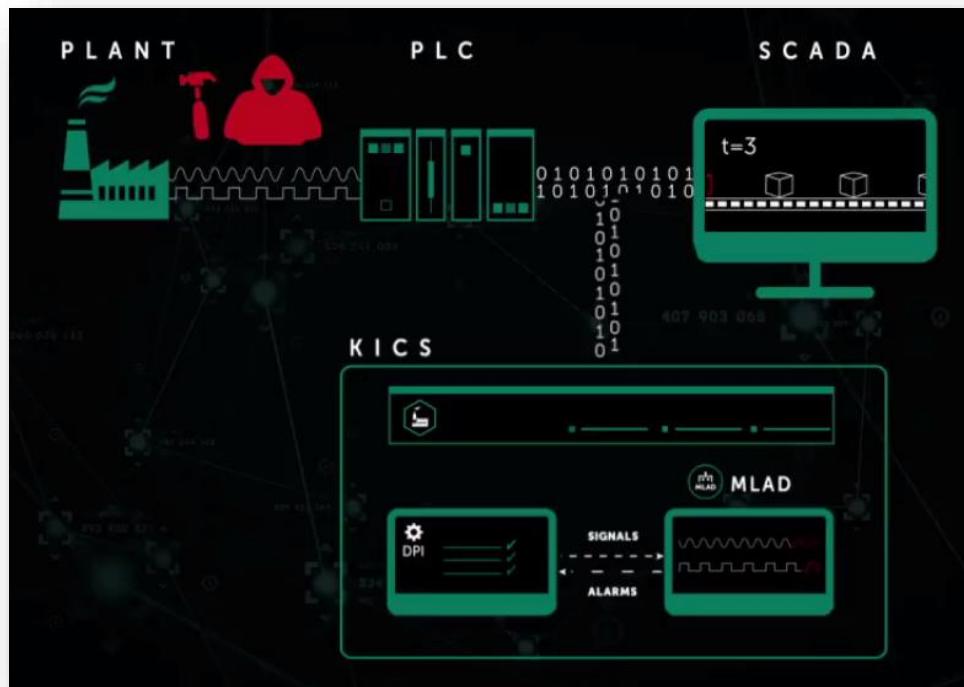
Event not acknowledged Acknowledge Close

Traffic: 38 kbps Tags: 81 tag/s Network control is disabled. Network Integrity Control events are not registered.

15 Attempt to start application Console Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Net 03:34 PM

KASPERSKY

Machine Learning for a Baseline Profile



Network Communication Whitelist / Inventory

Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Networks - network control is disabled. [conveyor*]

Manage security policy Settings Help KASPERSKY

Process control Configure events Network control Intrusion detection Monitoring

Network control: disabled [Enable](#) Nodes: 10, protocols: 6, rules: 7. [Enable learning mode](#) [Delete all rules](#) [TCP/UDP port numbers](#)

Client nodes		Interactions		Server nodes	
IP address	MAC address	Protocol	Ports	IP address	MAC address
192.168.6.2	00:0C:29:23:D7:AE	TCP	Any ↔ 102	192.168.6.2	00:0C:29:23:D7:AE
192.168.23.2	00:0C:29:3D:3F:D3	UDP	138 ↔ 138	192.168.23.2	00:0C:29:3D:3F:D3
192.168.221.5	00:0C:29:64:D6:85	TCP	49424 ↔ 51310	192.168.221.5	00:0C:29:64:D6:85
192.168.23.5	00:0C:29:64:D6:8F	TCP	58012 ↔ 51310	192.168.23.5	00:0C:29:64:D6:8F
192.168.22.2	00:0C:29:88:5B:26	TCP	51310 ↔ 51945	192.168.22.2	00:0C:29:88:5B:26
192.168.6.5	00:0C:29:C4:03:66	TCP	58074 ↔ 52210	192.168.6.5	00:0C:29:C4:03:66
192.168.220.5	00:0C:29:C8:79:1B			192.168.220.5	00:0C:29:C8:79:1B
192.168.22.5	00:0C:29:C8:79:2F			192.168.22.5	00:0C:29:C8:79:2F
192.168.220.10	00:1B:1B:30:A4:AF			192.168.220.10	00:1B:1B:30:A4:AF
192.168.221.10	00:1B:1B:62:7A:7A			192.168.221.10	00:1B:1B:62:7A:7A

Add known port Add rule Cancel selection

Traffic: 0 kbps Tags: 0 tag/s Network control is disabled. Network Integrity Control events are not registered.

17 Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Net X us 05:33 PM

KASPERSKY

Network Communications Detection

Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Networks [conveyor]

Manage security policy Settings Help KASPERSKY

Events: 1000 Configure settings

! 15:44:22.54 Network Integrity Control: Unauthorized network interaction detected via protocol: TCP
02-20-2017

! 15:44:22.55 Network Integrity Control: Unauthorized network interaction detected via protocol: ICMP
02-20-2017

! 15:44:13.50 Network Integrity Control: Unauthorized network interaction detected via protocol: TCP
02-20-2017

! 15:44:13.51 Network Integrity Control: Unauthorized network interaction detected via protocol: ICMP
02-20-2017

! Event info

Importance level: Important Description:
Category: Network Integrity Control
ID: 66867
Detected: 15:44:22.54 02-20-2017

Description:
Unauthorized network interaction detected. Protocol: TCP.
Source: MAC address: 00:0C:29:79:FD:51; IP address: 192.168.0.4; Port: 51011.
Destination: MAC address: 00:1B:1B:45:5C:09; IP address: 35.38.134.12; Port: 8080.
Monitoring point: mpoint.

External network connection detected
Possible botnet C&C server connection

Event not acknowledged Create network control rule Acknowledge Close

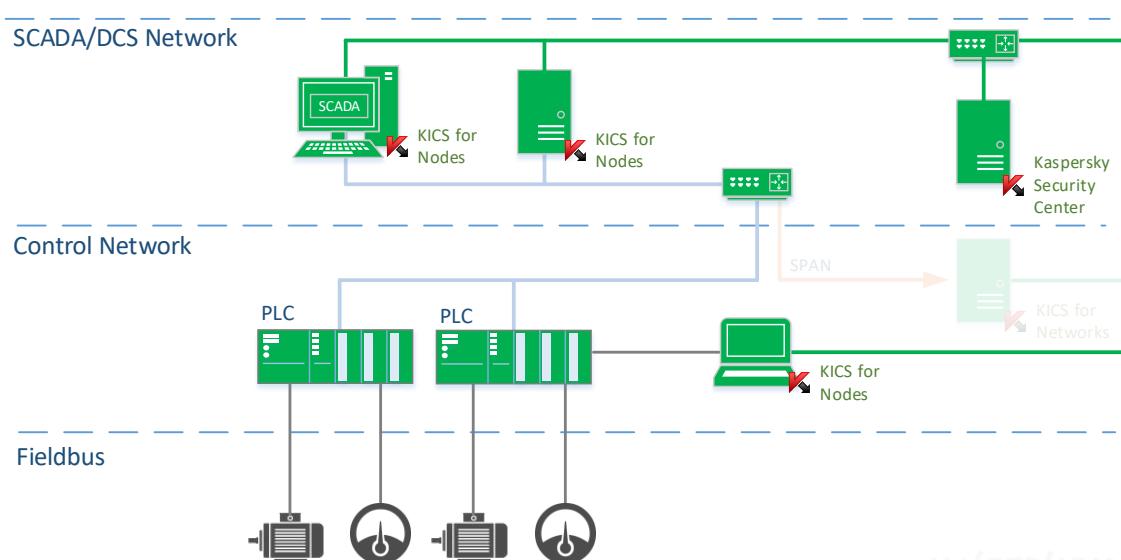
Traffic: 41 kbps Tags: 314 tag/s

18 Attempt to start application Console Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Net 03:44 PM

KASPERSKY

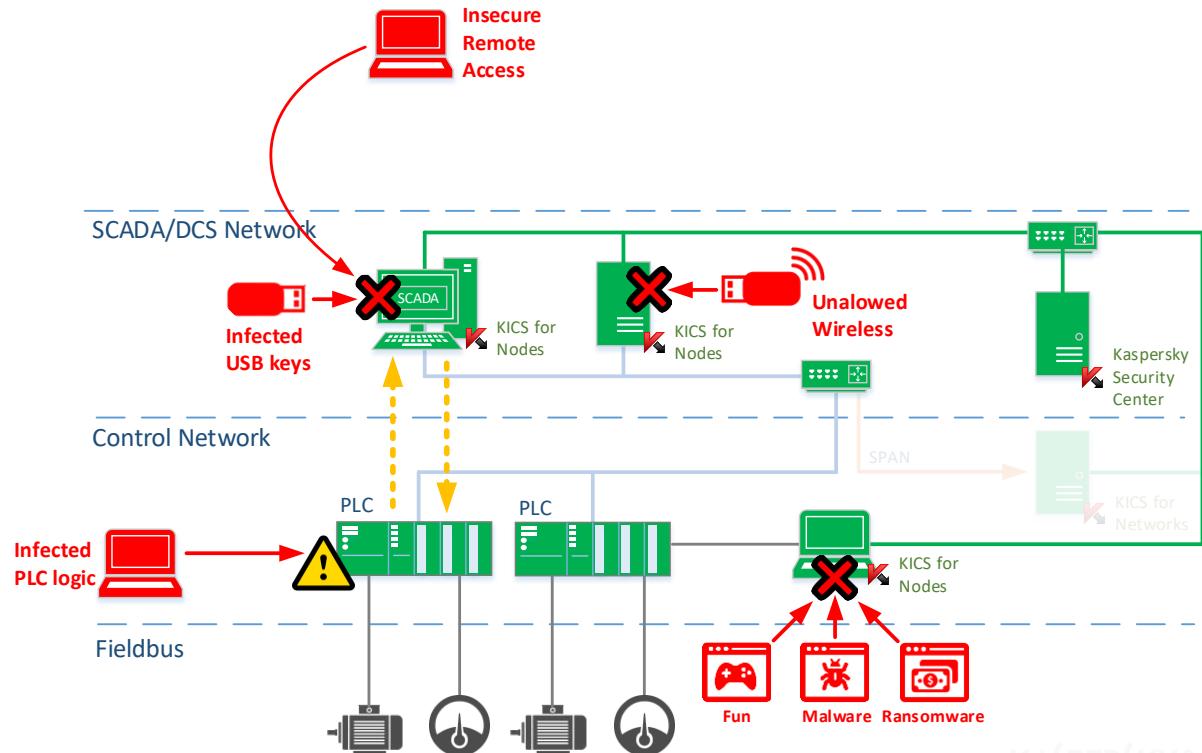
KICS for Nodes: Technological Specifics

- ▶ A dedicated set of components [next slide]
- ▶ Computational load is reduced
 - 256-512 MB RAM on Windows XP SP2 / XP Embedded
- ▶ Monitoring mode
- ▶ For isolated environment (airgap)
- ▶ ICS vendors certification



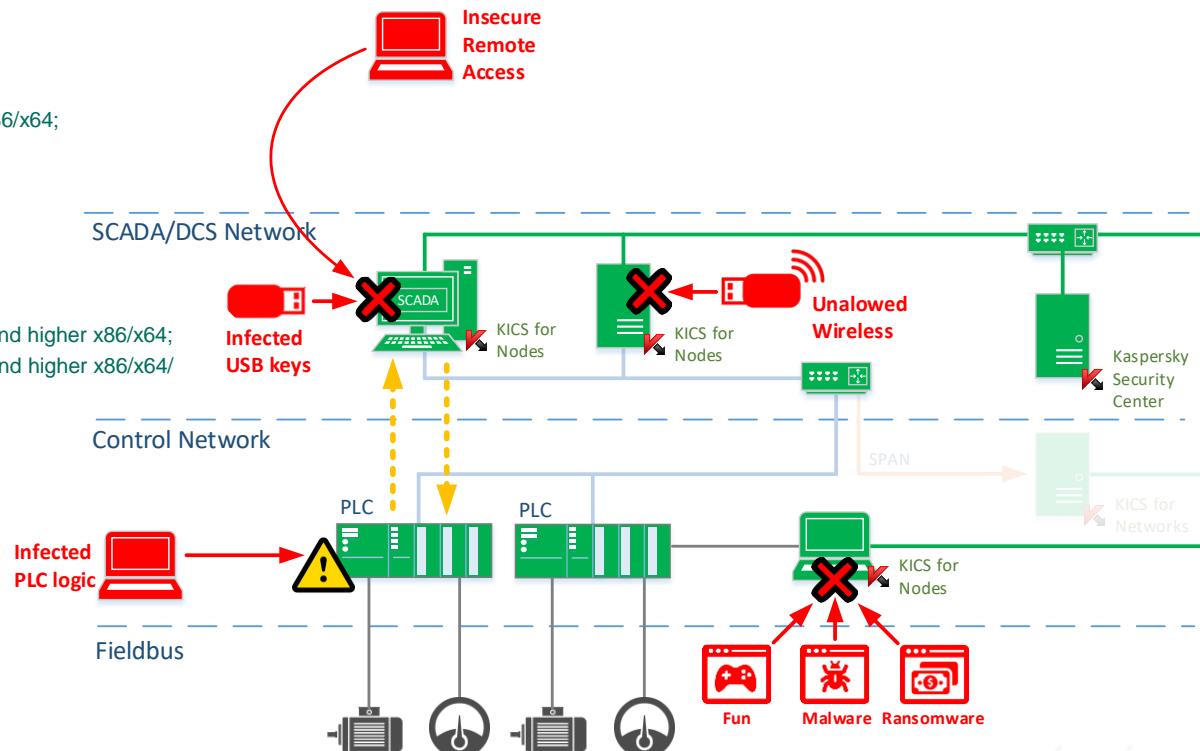
KICS for Nodes

- ▶ Application Startup Control
- ▶ Device Control
- ▶ Antimalware Engine
- ▶ Anti-Cryptor
- ▶ Wi-Fi network control

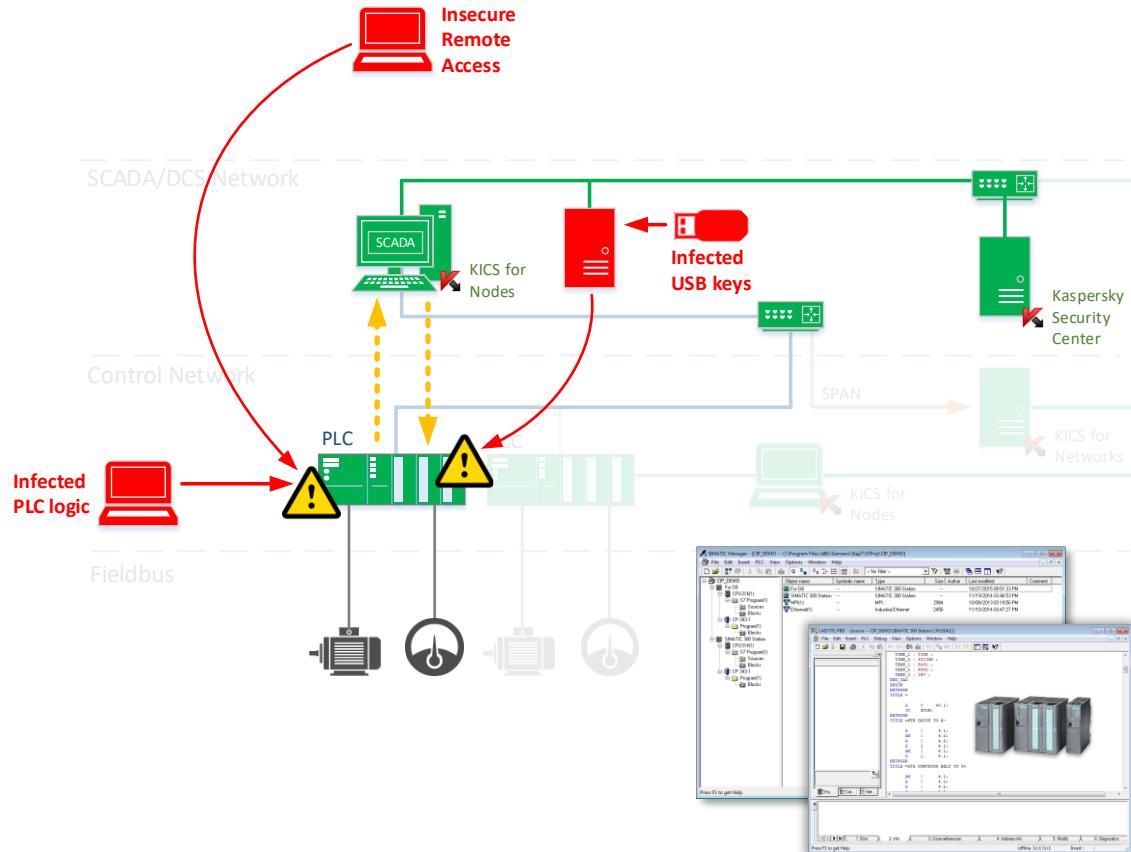


KICS for Nodes: Supported OS

- ▶ Windows XP Professional with SP2 and higher x86;
- ▶ Windows Vista with SP 2 x86/x64;
- ▶ Windows 7 Professional x86/x64;
- ▶ Windows 7 Enterprise/Ultimate x86/x64;
- ▶ Windows 7 Professional with SP1 and higher x86/x64;
- ▶ Windows 7 Enterprise/Ultimate with SP1 and higher x86/x64;
- ▶ Windows 8 Pro x86/x64;
- ▶ Windows 8 Enterprise x86/x64;
- ▶ Windows 8.1 Pro x86/x64;
- ▶ Windows 8.1 Enterprise x86/x64.
- ▶ Windows 10 Pro x86/x64;
- ▶ Windows 10 Enterprise x86/x64.
- ▶ Windows Server 2003 Standard/Enterprise with SP1 and higher x86/x64;
- ▶ Windows Server 2003 Standard/Enterprise with SP2 and higher x86/x64/
- ▶ Windows Server 2008 Standard with SP1 and higher;
- ▶ Windows Server 2008 Enterprise with SP1 and higher;
- ▶ Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard;
- ▶ Windows Server 2008 R2 Enterprise;
- ▶ Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard with SP1;
- ▶ Windows Server 2008 R2 Enterprise with SP1;
- ▶ Windows Server 2012 x64;
- ▶ Windows Server 2012 R2 x64;
- ▶ Windows Server 2016.
- ▶ Windows XP Embedded x86;
- ▶ Windows Embedded Standard 7 x86/x64;
- ▶ Windows Embedded 8.1 Industry Pro x86/x64;
- ▶ Windows Embedded 8.0 Standard x86/x64.



PLC Integrity Check / Attack Detection



PLC Project Integrity Checker

Data for PLC project integrity checks

Data for PLC project

PLC Type:	Siemens SIMATIC S7-300	ID:	9046FA71
IP-address:	192.168.0.2	Rack number:	0
Port:	102	Slot number:	2
Description: CPU model : 6ES7 314-1AG14-0AB0 ; Firmware version : 32.9.9; Serial Number : S C-C4VA60002012			
PLC configuration polling interval			
1	min.	0	s.

Project version to consider as reference for PLC configuration selected:

Reference PLC project receipt date	PLC project hash	Description
11.02.2017 0:41:04	01034bde4c00f6438b03b7c8083db...	PLC
11.02.2017 0:30:53	01034bde4c00f6438b03b7c8083db...	PLC

Event settings

Sections

General

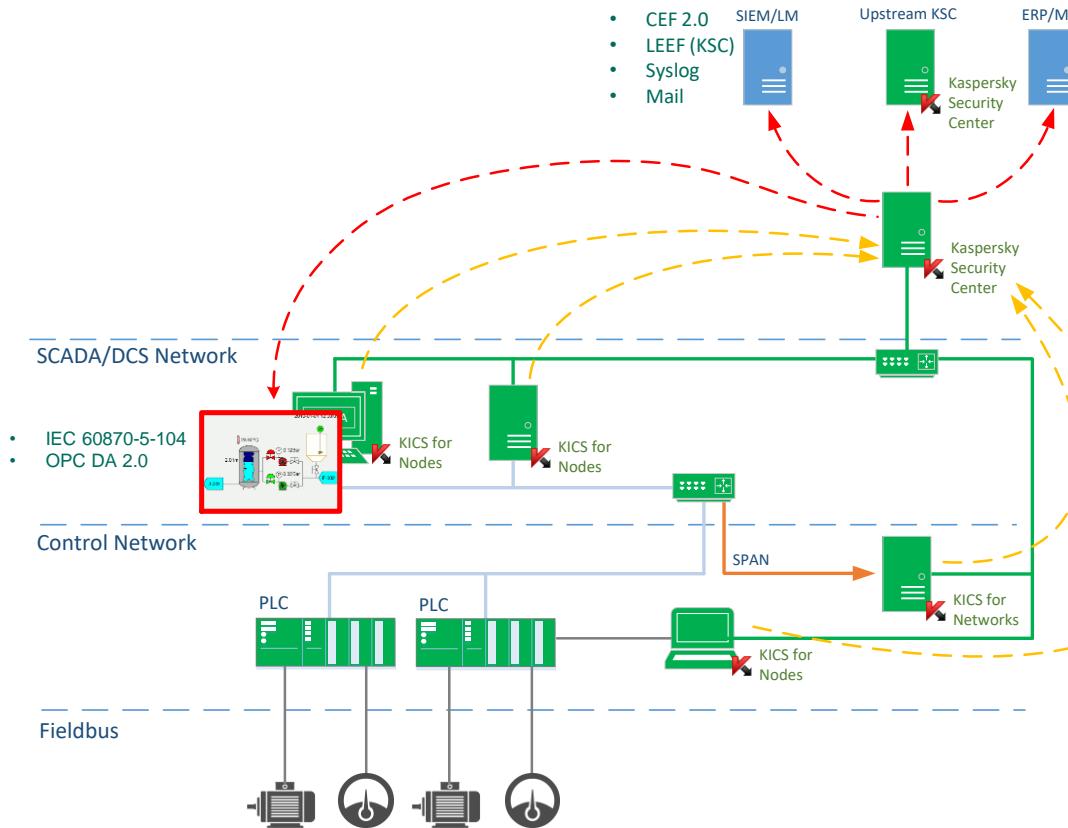
PLC project does not match reference project

Severity: Critical event
Application: Kaspersky Industrial CyberSecurity for Nodes 2.0
Version number: 2.0.0.111
Task name: PLC Project Integrity Check
Device: PCVUE-WIN7-64
Group: OS
Name: 20.02.2017 16:14:48
Virtual Server name:
Description:
Controller type: Siemens SIMATIC S7-300. PLC configuration parameters: IP address: 192.168.0.2; port: 102; rack: 0; slot: 2. Description: CPU model : 6ES7 314-1AG14-0AB0 ; Firmware version : 32.9.9; Serial Number : S C-C4VA60002012. PLC configuration identifier: 3139322e3136382e302e3230303130323030303030323030

< Back Next > Copy to clipboard Close

Help

KICS Integration



Situational Awareness

NIST Special Publication 1800-7

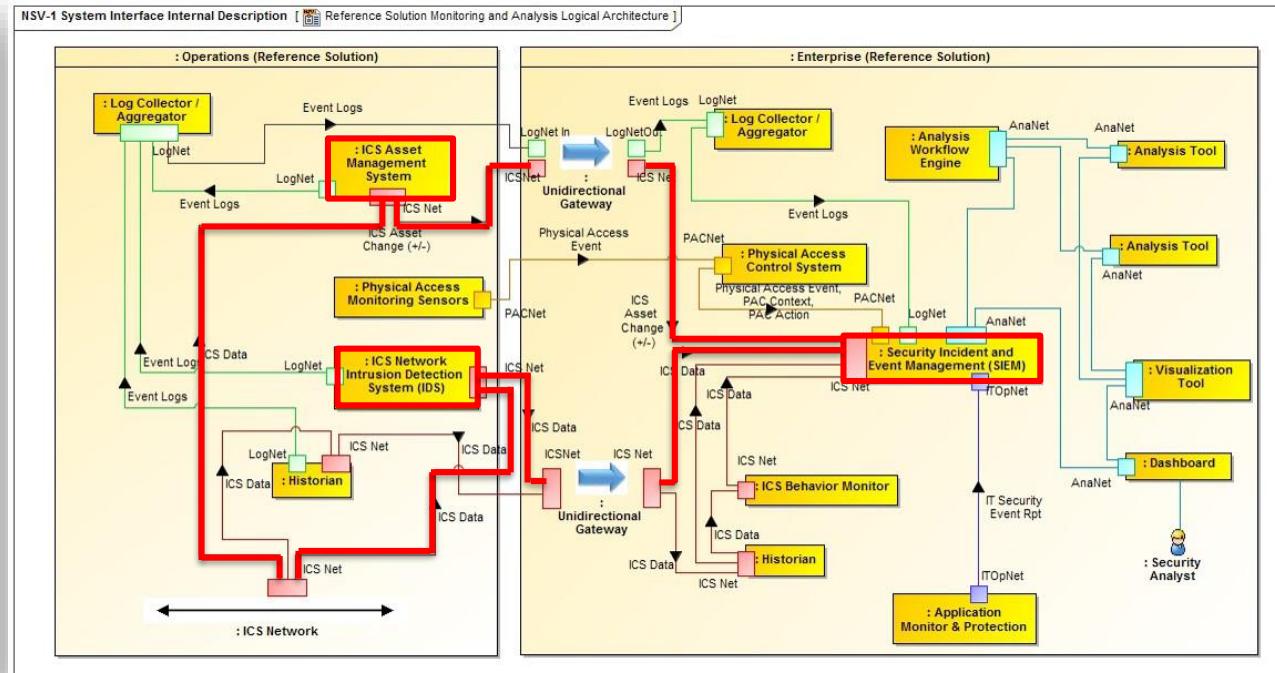
SITUATIONAL AWARENESS For Electric Utilities

Includes Executive Summary (A); Approach, Architecture, and Security Characteristics (B); and How-To Guides (C)

Jim McCarthy
Otis Alexander
Sallie Edwards
Don Faatz
Chris Pelouquin
Susan Symington
Andre Thibault
John Willberger
Karen Viani

DRAFT

This publication is available free of charge from:
https://nccoe.nist.gov/projects/use_cases/situational_awareness





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БУДЬ БДИТЕЛЕН И ЗДОРОВ! ЗДЕСЬ ПРИЧИНЫ ДЛЯ ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЯ

ИСПОЛЬЗУЙ СРЕДСТВА МОНИТОРИНГА БЕЗОПАСНОСТИ



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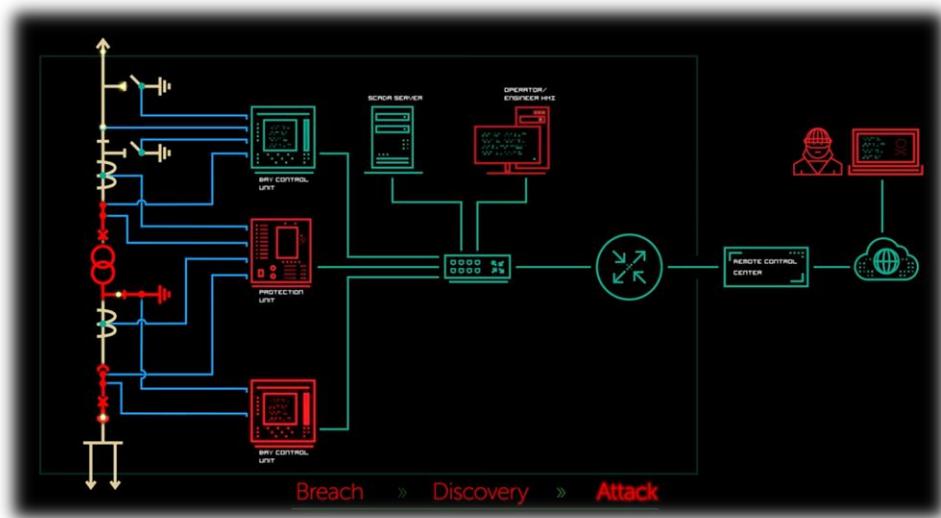
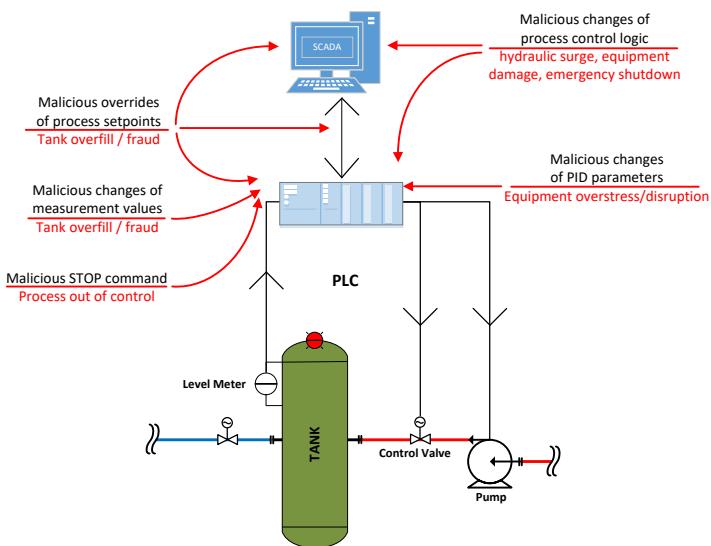
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Доступ / Access

Разведка /
Discovery

Cyber-Physical Attack



Давайте обсудим?



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